

Name: _____

Progressives & Square Deal

ACT	ATTEMPTED REFORM	SQUARE DEAL ERA ACTIONS	FUTURE IMPLICATIONS
Sherman Anti-Trust Act 1890 (Chapter 25)		State how T.R. used this Act: a. b. c.	Any effect on us today (2001) a. Bill Gate's Microsoft..... b.
Interstate Commerce Act 1887		T.R. put teeth into this Act by: a. b.	
Elkins Act 1903		T.R. established uniform labor laws and standards a. b. c.	a. Can you relate this to rebates and kickbacks today?
Hepburn Acts 1906		a. b. c.	a. b. c.
Meat Inspection Act, 1906		a. b.	a. We now have high quality of meat sold b. Still not perfect—ebola bacteria, food poisoning, Mad-cow disease, etc
Pure Food & Drug Act 1906			a. Trying to get food supplements added to this list. b.

ACT	ATTEMPTED REFORM	SQUARE DEAL ERA ACTIONS	FUTURE IMPLICATIONS
Carey Irrigation Act of 1894			
Sierra Club formed 1892 (not an Act)	Preservation NOT conservation is the goal	a. John Muir Woods est. b. Sequoyah National Park est.	a. Still the largest single special interest group in America—ranks with the NRA for funding
Inland Waterways Commission 1907	Called attention to national conservation needs and programs	a. Experts gathered to discuss national conservation needs b. Closer ties between the gov't and universities	a. Became the Wetlands Laws b. Private property is subject to animals needs. c. Ecology is <u>becoming</u> a science.
Forest Reserves Act 1891		a. b.	a. Forest Service is working to maintain and protect all Federal Forests b. Clinton....
Country Life Commission 1907	To help the family farmer survive changing times	a. Study sponsored by T.R. to help F.F. b. Conservative Congress ignored this "Lame-Duck" Presidential suggestion	Few family farmers still exist
Los Angeles Aqueduct	Bring water and electricity to Central California	Pinchot used the Carey Act to divert the entire Owens River across the Sierra Nevada Mts. To Los Angeles	Turned fertile Owens Valley into a desert.
New Lands Reclamation Act 1902		a. b.	a. Many of these dams are being dismantled in order to.... b.
National Monuments Act, 1906	a. 5 new parks est. b. 50 game refuges c. 4 game preserves	a. Bird flight paths protected b. Natural areas protected	Clinton just....
Multiple Use Policy	USE natural resources in a sustainable manner	Combined recreation with sustained logging, watershed policy and grazing needs	This concept is now under attack. Return to "Preservation" over "Conservation"
Aldrich-Vreeland Act 1908		Issued emergency currency and paved the way for the Federal Reserve Act of 1913	